

**Table 1  
National Health Expenditures; Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts, Annual Percent Change and Percent Distribution: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2017**

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	<b>Amount in Billions</b>																					
<b>National Health Expenditures</b>	\$27.2	\$74.6	\$255.3	\$721.4	\$1,369.2	\$1,486.2	\$1,628.7	\$1,767.6	\$1,895.8	\$2,023.8	\$2,156.3	\$2,295.4	\$2,399.3	\$2,495.6	\$2,598.6	\$2,690.6	\$2,798.0	\$2,881.8	\$3,030.9	\$3,205.9	\$3,361.1	\$3,492.1
<b>Health Consumption Expenditures</b>	24.7	67.0	235.5	674.1	1,285.9	1,398.8	1,531.9	1,663.9	1,784.4	1,904.1	2,031.1	2,157.0	2,251.3	2,356.6	2,455.9	2,541.3	2,644.9	2,728.6	2,881.1	3,051.5	3,202.9	3,324.5
Personal Health Care	23.3	63.1	217.0	615.3	1,161.5	1,261.4	1,367.1	1,477.2	1,587.5	1,695.7	1,804.3	1,918.4	2,010.7	2,114.6	2,196.1	2,274.1	2,367.4	2,438.0	2,561.5	2,717.8	2,851.9	2,961.0
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance	1.1	2.6	12.1	38.7	81.3	90.6	112.6	132.5	142.0	151.1	165.9	172.6	169.0	167.8	184.2	192.7	200.3	211.6	238.1	250.4	265.4	274.5
Government Public Health Activities	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	43.0	46.8	52.2	54.2	54.9	57.3	60.9	66.0	71.6	74.2	75.7	74.4	77.2	79.1	81.4	83.3	85.6	88.9
<b>Investment</b>	2.5	7.5	19.9	47.3	83.3	87.4	96.8	103.7	111.4	119.7	125.2	138.4	148.0	138.9	142.7	149.4	153.2	153.2	149.9	154.4	158.2	167.6
	<b>Millions</b>																					
U.S. Population <sup>1</sup>	186	210	230	254	282	285	287	290	293	295	298	301	304	306	309	311	313	316	318	320	323	325
	<b>Amount in Billions</b>																					
Gross Domestic Product <sup>2</sup>	\$542.4	\$1,073.3	\$2,857.3	\$5,963.1	\$10,252.3	\$10,581.8	\$10,936.4	\$11,458.2	\$12,213.7	\$13,036.6	\$13,814.6	\$14,451.9	\$14,712.8	\$14,448.9	\$14,992.1	\$15,542.6	\$16,197.0	\$16,784.9	\$17,521.7	\$18,219.3	\$18,707.2	\$19,485.4
	<b>Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown</b>																					
<b>National Health Expenditures</b>		10.6%	13.1%	10.9%	6.6%	8.5%	9.6%	8.5%	7.3%	6.8%	6.5%	6.5%	4.5%	4.0%	4.1%	3.5%	4.0%	3.0%	5.2%	5.8%	4.8%	3.9%
<b>Health Consumption Expenditures</b>		10.5	13.4	11.1	6.7	8.8	9.5	8.6	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.2	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.2	5.6	5.9	5.0	3.8
Personal Health Care		10.5	13.2	11.0	6.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.3	4.8	5.2	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.0	5.1	6.1	4.9	3.8
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance		9.4	16.4	12.4	7.7	11.5	24.2	17.7	7.2	6.4	9.8	4.0	-2.1	-0.7	9.8	4.7	3.9	5.6	12.5	5.2	6.0	3.4
Government Public Health Activities		13.8	16.9	12.0	8.0	8.7	11.6	3.9	1.3	4.2	6.4	8.3	8.5	3.7	2.0	-1.7	3.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.9
<b>Investment</b>		11.6	10.2	9.1	5.8	4.9	10.8	7.2	7.4	7.5	4.5	10.6	6.9	-6.1	2.7	4.7	2.5	0.0	-2.2	3.0	2.4	6.0
U.S. Population <sup>1</sup>		1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Gross Domestic Product <sup>2</sup>		7.1	10.3	7.6	5.6	3.2	3.4	4.8	6.6	6.7	6.0	4.6	1.8	-1.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.6	4.4	4.0	2.7	4.2
	<b>Percent Distribution</b>																					
<b>National Health Expenditures</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Health Consumption Expenditures</b>	90.8	89.9	92.2	93.4	93.9	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.0	93.8	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.7	95.1	95.2	95.3	95.2
Personal Health Care	85.5	84.6	85.0	85.3	84.8	84.9	83.9	83.6	83.7	83.8	83.7	83.6	83.8	84.7	84.5	84.5	84.6	84.6	84.5	84.8	84.9	84.8
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance	3.9	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9
Government Public Health Activities	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
<b>Investment</b>	9.2	10.1	7.8	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8
	<b>Per Capita Amount</b>																					
<b>National Health Expenditures</b>	\$146	\$355	\$1,108	\$2,843	\$4,855	\$5,218	\$5,666	\$6,097	\$6,479	\$6,854	\$7,232	\$7,627	\$7,898	\$8,144	\$8,411	\$8,649	\$8,927	\$9,129	\$9,529	\$10,006	\$10,410	\$10,739
<b>Health Consumption Expenditures</b>	133	319	1,022	2,657	4,560	4,912	5,329	5,739	6,098	6,448	6,813	7,167	7,410	7,690	7,950	8,169	8,438	8,644	9,057	9,524	9,920	10,224
Personal Health Care	125	300	942	2,425	4,119	4,429	4,756	5,095	5,425	5,743	6,052	6,375	6,618	6,901	7,108	7,310	7,553	7,723	8,053	8,482	8,833	9,106
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance	6	13	52	153	288	318	392	457	485	512	557	574	556	548	596	620	639	670	749	782	822	844
Government Public Health Activities	2	6	28	79	153	164	182	187	188	194	204	219	236	242	245	239	246	250	256	260	265	273
<b>Investment</b>	13	36	86	187	295	307	337	358	381	405	420	460	487	453	462	480	489	485	471	482	490	515
	<b>Percent</b>																					
<b>National Health Expenditures as a Percent of Gross Domestic Product</b>	5.0%	6.9%	8.9%	12.1%	13.4%	14.0%	14.9%	15.4%	15.5%	15.5%	15.6%	15.9%	16.3%	17.3%	17.3%	17.3%	17.3%	17.2%	17.3%	17.6%	18.0%	17.9%

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Bureau of the Census. Census resident-based population less armed forces overseas and population of outlying areas.

<sup>2</sup>U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis; and U.S. Bureau of the Census.