

**Table 5-5
Medicare Spending by Sponsor: Calendar Years 1987-2017**

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Amount in Billions																																
Medicare	\$83.1	\$89.0	\$101.1	\$110.2	\$120.6	\$136.0	\$150.0	\$167.7	\$184.4	\$198.7	\$210.4	\$209.4	\$213.2	\$224.8	\$247.7	\$265.4	\$282.7	\$311.1	\$339.8	\$403.7	\$432.8	\$467.0	\$498.9	\$519.8	\$544.8	\$568.5	\$589.9	\$618.6	\$649.0	\$677.1	\$705.9	
Private Business	24.5	26.2	28.0	29.3	32.6	34.5	35.9	40.4	43.1	45.6	49.4	53.6	57.4	62.1	63.2	62.8	64.3	68.4	72.3	77.0	81.2	82.2	77.2	78.8	82.6	87.2	89.9	95.0	100.1	102.7	107.5	
Employer Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Payroll Taxes ¹	24.5	26.2	28.0	29.3	32.6	34.5	35.9	40.4	43.1	45.6	49.4	53.6	57.4	62.1	63.2	62.8	64.3	68.4	72.3	77.0	81.2	82.2	77.2	78.8	82.6	87.2	89.9	95.0	100.1	102.7	107.5	
Households	35.7	40.3	45.0	45.9	50.2	53.2	56.8	65.2	72.3	74.5	78.4	84.7	91.3	98.9	101.0	104.2	108.0	116.1	125.7	140.3	149.4	156.4	155.5	160.9	168.0	178.6	189.3	203.1	213.6	225.0	240.7	
Employee and Self-Employment Payroll Taxes and Voluntary Premiums Paid to Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund ²	29.5	31.5	33.7	35.7	39.8	42.0	43.8	50.6	55.9	59.2	62.9	69.1	75.0	82.5	82.9	84.3	86.3	91.5	96.6	103.7	109.1	112.2	108.2	111.8	117.1	125.5	130.3	140.2	148.8	154.8	162.2	
Premiums Paid by Individuals to Medicare Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund ³	6.2	8.8	11.3	10.2	10.4	11.2	13.0	14.5	16.4	15.2	15.5	15.5	16.3	16.3	18.1	19.9	21.7	24.7	29.1	36.6	40.3	44.2	47.3	49.0	51.0	53.1	59.0	62.9	64.8	70.1	78.6	
Federal Government	19.5	18.8	24.0	30.4	32.7	42.9	51.4	55.6	62.0	71.3	74.7	62.8	55.6	54.5	73.4	87.6	99.2	114.5	128.5	166.5	179.9	205.3	243.2	260.2	269.8	276.7	283.7	293.3	307.1	319.0	324.7	
Employer Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Payroll Taxes	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	
Federal General Revenue and Medicare Net Trust Fund Expenditures ⁴	17.4	16.5	21.5	27.7	29.5	39.5	47.8	51.6	57.7	66.8	70.1	58.1	50.7	49.4	68.0	81.6	92.6	107.2	120.2	157.4	170.2	194.8	231.6	246.9	256.8	264.7	271.4	280.8	294.4	304.7	309.3	
Federal Portion of Medicare Buy-in Premiums	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.9	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.7	9.3	8.9	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	9.9	11.0	
State and Local Government	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.2	12.1	13.3	19.8	22.2	23.0	22.9	19.9	24.4	26.0	26.9	27.2	28.1	30.5	32.9	
Employer Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Payroll Taxes	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.3	13.7	14.0	
State Phase Down Payments (Part D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	6.9	7.1	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.9	10.0	11.4	
State Portion of Medicare Buy-in Premiums	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.5	4.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.8	7.5	
Annual Percent Change																																
Medicare		7.1%	13.7%	8.9%	9.5%	12.8%	10.3%	11.8%	10.0%	7.8%	5.8%	-0.5%	1.8%	5.5%	10.2%	7.1%	6.5%	10.1%	9.2%	18.8%	7.2%	7.9%	6.8%	4.2%	4.8%	4.3%	3.8%	4.9%	4.9%	4.3%	4.2%	
Private Business		6.9	7.0	4.4	11.4	5.7	4.2	12.5	6.6	5.9	8.3	8.6	7.0	8.2	1.7	-0.5	2.3	6.3	5.8	6.5	5.4	1.3	-6.1	2.0	4.8	5.6	3.1	5.6	5.4	2.6	4.7	
Employer Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Payroll Taxes ¹		6.9	7.0	4.4	11.4	5.7	4.2	12.5	6.6	5.9	8.3	8.6	7.0	8.2	1.7	-0.5	2.3	6.3	5.8	6.5	5.4	1.3	-6.1	2.0	4.8	5.6	3.1	5.6	5.4	2.6	4.7	
Households		12.9	11.8	1.9	9.3	6.0	6.8	14.7	11.0	3.0	5.4	8.0	7.9	8.2	2.2	3.1	3.7	7.5	8.2	11.7	6.5	4.7	-0.6	3.4	4.5	6.3	6.0	7.3	5.2	5.3	7.0	
Employee and Self-Employment Payroll Taxes and Voluntary Premiums Paid to Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund ²		6.8	7.0	5.7	11.6	5.6	4.2	15.6	10.4	5.9	6.3	9.8	8.5	10.0	0.5	1.7	2.3	6.0	5.6	7.4	5.2	2.9	-3.6	3.3	4.7	7.2	3.8	7.6	6.1	4.0	4.7	
Premiums Paid by Individuals to Medicare Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund ³		42.0	28.8	-9.6	1.4	7.8	16.5	11.8	12.8	-7.1	1.7	0.3	5.0	0.0	10.8	9.8	9.3	13.6	17.9	26.0	10.1	9.6	7.1	3.6	4.0	4.1	11.1	6.6	3.1	8.1	12.1	
Federal Government		-3.7	27.8	26.5	7.8	31.1	19.8	8.1	11.5	14.9	4.8	-15.9	-11.4	-2.0	34.7	19.3	13.2	15.5	12.2	29.6	8.0	14.1	18.5	7.0	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.4	4.7	3.8	1.8	
Employer Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Payroll Taxes		5.1	6.1	5.4	12.3	1.8	-2.0	1.7	-0.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	3.1	5.0	2.8	6.8	6.0	5.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	5.8	3.9	5.4	0.6	-0.2	-1.4	0.9	2.6	1.5	2.6	
Federal General Revenue and Medicare Net Trust Fund Expenditures ⁴		-5.1	29.9	28.8	6.7	33.9	21.0	8.0	11.9	15.7	4.9	-17.1	-12.8	-2.5	37.6	20.1	13.5	15.7	12.1	30.9	8.1	14.5	18.9	6.6	4.0	3.1	2.5	3.5	4.8	3.5	1.5	
Federal Portion of Medicare Buy-in Premiums		26.3	40.8	14.8	43.1	16.4	23.9	24.3	16.2	5.9	6.7	2.4	7.2	2.0	10.5	11.4	14.3	17.2	21.8	15.2	8.2	9.6	14.7	19.9	-3.5	-12.3	5.9	1.1	1.9	16.4	10.3	
State and Local Government		9.3	9.9	14.5	9.4	6.0	7.7	11.5	7.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.7	6.7	3.9	7.7	10.1	49.1	12.1	3.4	-0.4	-12.9	22.2	6.7	3.5	1.2	3.1	8.8	7.8	
Employer Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Payroll Taxes		8.1	7.3	14.4	5.8	4.7	8.8	5.4	5.6	5.2	6.9	6.0	7.5	7.0	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.3	5.7	6.2	5.6	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.7		
State Phase Down Payments (Part D)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.2	2.9	6.6	-46.7	76.2	18.5	4.1	-1.2	2.7	12.8	13.6	
State Portion of Medicare Buy-in Premiums		26.1	41.3	14.9	42.2	13.8	26.4	25.6	17.2	7.1	8.8	2.6	6.8	1.5	10.7	11.0	2.3	21.8	29.7	14.1	8.3	-1.1	-18.7	14.7	31.7	2.5	5.1	0.8	1.9	16.2	9.7	
Percent Distribution																																
Medicare	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Private Business	29.5	29.4	27.7	26.6	27.0	25.3	23.9	24.1	23.4	23.0	23.5	25.6	26.9	27.6	25.5	23.7	22.7	22.0	21.3	19.1	18.8	17.6	15.5	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.2	
Employer Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Payroll Taxes ¹	29.5	29.4	27.7	26.6	27.0	25.3	23.9	24.1	23.4	23.0	23.5	25.6	26.9	27.6	25.5	23.7	22.7	22.0	21.3	19.1	18.8	17.6	15.5	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.4	15.2	15.2	
Households	43.0	45.3	44.5	41.6	41.6	39.1	37.9	38.9	39.2	37.5	37.3	40.4	42.8	44.0	40.8	39.2	38.2	37.3	37.0	34.8	34.5	33.5	31.2	30.9	30.8	31.4	32.1	32.8	32.9	33.2	34.1	
Employee and Self-Employment Payroll Taxes and Voluntary Premiums Paid to Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund ²	35.5	35.4	33.3	32.4	33.0	30.9	29.2	30.2	30.3	29.8	29.9	33.0	35.2	36.7	33.5	31.8	30.5	29.4	28.4	25.7	25.2	24.0	21.7	21.5	21.5	22.1	22.1	22.7	22.9	22.9	23.0	
Premiums Paid by Individuals to Medicare Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Fund ³	7.4	9.9	11.2	9.3	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.9	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.4	11.1	
Federal Government	23.5	21.1	23.7	27.6	27.2	31.6	34.3	33.2	33.6	35.9	35.5	30.0	26.1	24.2	29.6	33.0	35.1	36.8	37.8	41.3	41.6	44.0	48.8	50.1	49.5	48.7	48.1	47.4	47.3	47.1	46.0	
Employer Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Payroll Taxes	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Federal General Revenue and Medicare Net Trust Fund Expenditures ⁴	21.0	18.6	21.2	25.1	24.5	29.0	31.9	30.8	31.3	33.6	33.3	27.7	23.8	22.0	27.4	30.8	32.8	34.5	35.4	39.0	39.3	41.7	46.4	47.5	47.1	46.6	46.0	45.4	45.4	45.0	43.8	
Federal Portion of Medicare Buy-in Premiums	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	
State and Local Government	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	
Employer Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Payroll Taxes	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
State Phase Down Payments (Part D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
State Portion of Medicare Buy-in Premiums	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8																		