

Table 6
Personal Health Care Expenditures¹; Levels, Percent Change, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2017

Year	Total ¹	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²					Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
			Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Health Insurance Programs ³		
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$63.1	\$25.0	\$29.6	\$14.1	\$7.3	\$5.0	\$3.3	\$8.5	
1980	217.0	58.1	132.1	61.5	36.3	24.7	9.6	26.7	
1990	615.3	137.9	402.9	204.8	107.3	69.7	21.2	74.5	
2000	1,161.5	198.9	843.8	405.6	216.3	186.9	34.9	118.9	
2001	1,261.4	206.2	931.7	444.8	239.1	208.4	39.4	123.5	
2002	1,367.1	219.3	1,019.6	487.7	256.6	230.1	45.2	128.3	
2003	1,477.2	235.6	1,102.8	526.7	274.0	249.4	52.7	138.8	
2004	1,587.5	248.5	1,192.6	564.6	300.1	270.7	57.2	146.4	
2005	1,695.7	263.8	1,278.8	604.4	326.3	287.6	60.5	153.1	
2006	1,804.3	273.2	1,367.7	635.9	382.3	283.3	66.2	163.3	
2007	1,918.4	290.0	1,451.7	671.4	408.7	301.1	70.5	176.7	
2008	2,010.7	295.2	1,538.4	700.8	442.0	317.8	77.7	177.1	
2009	2,114.6	293.8	1,636.9	734.7	470.3	346.2	85.7	183.9	
2010	2,196.1	299.8	1,701.0	755.9	489.1	365.8	90.3	195.3	
2011	2,274.1	310.0	1,767.7	787.1	512.1	373.9	94.6	196.5	
2012	2,367.4	318.8	1,835.9	816.4	533.8	388.4	97.3	212.7	
2013	2,438.0	325.9	1,892.5	831.3	554.6	405.9	100.8	219.5	
2014	2,561.5	330.9	2,009.7	875.3	580.5	446.6	107.3	220.9	
2015	2,717.8	340.9	2,150.9	944.2	607.3	484.1	115.2	226.0	
2016	2,851.9	356.1	2,257.8	1,004.3	630.3	504.2	119.1	238.0	
2017	2,961.0	365.5	2,347.3	1,039.8	660.0	521.3	126.1	248.3	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁵	10.5%	6.8%	16.2%	11.0%	—	—	6.9%	8.7%	
1980	13.2	8.8	16.1	15.9	17.4	17.2	11.4	12.2	
1990	11.0	9.0	11.8	12.8	11.5	10.9	8.2	10.8	
2000	6.6	3.7	7.7	7.1	7.3	10.4	5.1	4.8	
2001	8.6	3.7	10.4	9.7	10.5	11.5	12.9	3.9	
2002	8.4	6.3	9.4	9.6	7.3	10.4	14.9	3.9	
2003	8.1	7.5	8.2	8.0	6.8	8.4	16.5	8.1	
2004	7.5	5.5	8.1	7.2	9.5	8.5	8.5	5.5	
2005	6.8	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.7	6.2	5.8	4.6	
2006	6.4	3.6	7.0	5.2	17.2	-1.5	9.5	6.6	
2007	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.6	6.9	6.3	6.4	8.2	
2008	4.8	1.8	6.0	4.4	8.1	5.6	10.2	0.2	
2009	5.2	-0.5	6.4	4.8	6.4	8.9	10.3	3.9	
2010	3.9	2.0	3.9	2.9	4.0	5.7	5.3	6.2	
2011	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.7	2.2	4.8	0.6	
2012	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.9	2.8	8.2	
2013	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.8	3.9	4.5	3.6	3.2	
2014	5.1	1.5	6.2	5.3	4.7	10.0	6.4	0.6	
2015	6.1	3.0	7.0	7.9	4.6	8.4	7.4	2.3	
2016	4.9	4.4	5.0	6.4	3.8	4.1	3.3	5.3	
2017	3.8	2.6	4.0	3.5	4.7	3.4	5.9	4.3	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	39.6%	47.0%	22.3%	11.5%	8.0%	5.2%	13.4%	
1980	100.0	26.8	60.9	28.4	16.7	11.4	4.4	12.3	
1990	100.0	22.4	65.5	33.3	17.4	11.3	3.4	12.1	
2000	100.0	17.1	72.6	34.9	18.6	16.1	3.0	10.2	
2001	100.0	16.3	73.9	35.3	19.0	16.5	3.1	9.8	
2002	100.0	16.0	74.6	35.7	18.8	16.8	3.3	9.4	
2003	100.0	16.0	74.7	35.7	18.5	16.9	3.6	9.4	
2004	100.0	15.7	75.1	35.6	18.9	17.1	3.6	9.2	
2005	100.0	15.6	75.4	35.6	19.2	17.0	3.6	9.0	
2006	100.0	15.1	75.8	35.2	21.2	15.7	3.7	9.1	
2007	100.0	15.1	75.7	35.0	21.3	15.7	3.7	9.2	
2008	100.0	14.7	76.5	34.9	22.0	15.8	3.9	8.8	
2009	100.0	13.9	77.4	34.7	22.2	16.4	4.1	8.7	
2010	100.0	13.7	77.5	34.4	22.3	16.7	4.1	8.9	
2011	100.0	13.6	77.7	34.6	22.5	16.4	4.2	8.6	
2012	100.0	13.5	77.6	34.5	22.5	16.4	4.1	9.0	
2013	100.0	13.4	77.6	34.1	22.7	16.6	4.1	9.0	
2014	100.0	12.9	78.5	34.2	22.7	17.4	4.2	8.6	
2015	100.0	12.5	79.1	34.7	22.3	17.8	4.2	8.3	
2016	100.0	12.5	79.2	35.2	22.1	17.7	4.2	8.3	
2017	100.0	12.3	79.3	35.1	22.3	17.6	4.3	8.4	

¹ Personal health care expenditures are comprised of all of the spending for medical goods and services that are rendered to treat, or prevent, a specific disease or condition for a specific person, and include expenditures for hospital care, professional services, other health, residential, and personal care, home health care, nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities, prescription drugs, durable medical equipment, and other non-durable medical equipment. Total expenditures are equal to the sum of out of pocket, health insurance, and other third party payers.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Other health insurance programs include Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Other third party payers include worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁵ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Percent changes and percent distributions are calculated from unrounded data. "—" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966. The Children's Health Insurance Program became effective in 1998.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.