

**Table 10
Clinical Services Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Calendar Years 1998-2017**

Year	Total ¹	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²					Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
			Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Health Insurance Programs ³		
Amount in Billions									
1998	\$52.7	\$4.8	\$29.7	\$15.9	\$3.9	\$7.2	\$2.7	\$18.1	
1999	53.9	4.8	31.0	16.2	4.2	7.7	2.9	18.1	
2000	54.7	4.2	33.5	17.3	4.5	8.6	3.1	17.0	
2001	56.6	4.3	35.4	17.6	4.9	9.2	3.7	16.9	
2002	60.0	4.2	38.8	18.3	5.9	10.3	4.4	16.9	
2003	63.6	4.5	41.8	20.1	6.1	10.9	4.7	17.3	
2004	67.6	4.8	45.5	21.9	6.4	11.9	5.3	17.2	
2005	72.0	5.2	49.2	23.9	6.7	13.0	5.6	17.5	
2006	76.6	5.6	51.9	24.1	7.1	13.9	6.7	19.2	
2007	82.0	6.0	56.1	26.5	7.4	14.5	7.7	19.9	
2008	87.5	6.3	60.4	28.8	7.6	15.6	8.4	20.8	
2009	93.0	6.2	65.8	30.6	8.5	17.6	9.1	21.0	
2010	97.5	6.7	69.3	32.4	8.7	18.7	9.5	21.5	
2011	103.3	7.0	74.0	33.9	9.1	20.3	10.7	22.3	
2012	110.4	7.7	78.7	36.1	9.8	21.2	11.7	24.0	
2013	115.5	8.0	82.5	37.7	10.0	22.3	12.5	25.0	
2014	122.5	8.2	89.8	39.3	10.3	27.0	13.2	24.4	
2015	132.4	8.9	96.9	42.0	10.5	30.2	14.3	26.6	
2016	142.9	9.6	105.8	47.4	10.9	32.4	15.1	27.5	
2017	150.1	9.9	111.1	49.4	11.2	34.1	16.4	29.1	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1999	2.3%	-0.5%	4.2%	2.4%	6.6%	6.9%	4.0%	0.0%	
2000	1.5	-11.5	8.1	6.2	8.0	11.6	10.0	-6.5	
2001	3.6	1.5	5.8	1.9	9.0	6.9	18.8	-0.2	
2002	5.9	-3.1	9.7	4.2	19.7	12.0	16.6	0.1	
2003	6.1	7.4	7.5	9.4	3.4	6.4	7.8	2.3	
2004	6.2	6.7	9.0	9.4	4.2	9.5	12.5	-0.5	
2005	6.5	9.0	8.1	8.9	4.9	9.2	6.2	1.6	
2006	6.4	6.4	5.4	0.7	6.9	6.7	20.5	9.4	
2007	7.1	7.8	8.2	10.1	3.3	4.3	14.3	3.9	
2008	6.7	5.1	7.6	8.8	2.7	7.3	8.8	4.4	
2009	6.3	-0.7	8.9	6.3	11.6	12.7	8.5	0.8	
2010	4.9	7.1	5.3	5.8	2.6	6.7	3.9	2.8	
2011	6.0	5.2	6.8	4.4	4.8	8.4	13.5	3.5	
2012	6.8	9.1	6.3	6.7	7.3	4.1	8.6	7.5	
2013	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3	2.7	5.2	7.6	4.3	
2014	6.0	2.0	8.9	4.4	2.5	21.4	5.2	-2.3	
2015	8.1	8.4	7.9	6.7	2.5	11.6	8.0	9.0	
2016	7.9	8.2	9.2	12.9	3.5	7.4	6.2	3.3	
2017	5.0	2.5	5.0	4.2	2.7	5.3	8.5	5.8	
Percent Distribution									
1998	100.0%	9.2%	56.4%	30.1%	7.5%	13.6%	5.2%	34.4%	
1999	100.0	8.9	57.4	30.1	7.8	14.2	5.3	33.7	
2000	100.0	7.8	61.2	31.5	8.3	15.7	5.7	31.0	
2001	100.0	7.6	62.5	31.0	8.7	16.2	6.6	29.9	
2002	100.0	7.0	64.8	30.6	9.8	17.1	7.3	28.3	
2003	100.0	7.0	65.7	31.5	9.6	17.2	7.4	27.3	
2004	100.0	7.1	67.4	32.5	9.4	17.7	7.8	25.5	
2005	100.0	7.3	68.4	33.2	9.3	18.1	7.8	24.4	
2006	100.0	7.3	67.7	31.4	9.3	18.2	8.8	25.0	
2007	100.0	7.3	68.4	32.3	9.0	17.7	9.4	24.3	
2008	100.0	7.2	69.0	33.0	8.7	17.8	9.6	23.8	
2009	100.0	6.7	70.7	33.0	9.1	18.9	9.8	22.5	
2010	100.0	6.9	71.1	33.2	8.9	19.2	9.7	22.1	
2011	100.0	6.8	71.6	32.8	8.8	19.7	10.4	21.6	
2012	100.0	7.0	71.3	32.7	8.8	19.2	10.6	21.7	
2013	100.0	6.9	71.4	32.6	8.7	19.3	10.9	21.7	
2014	100.0	6.7	73.3	32.1	8.4	22.1	10.8	20.0	
2015	100.0	6.7	73.2	31.7	7.9	22.8	10.8	20.1	
2016	100.0	6.7	74.0	33.1	7.6	22.7	10.6	19.3	
2017	100.0	6.6	74.0	32.9	7.5	22.7	10.9	19.4	

¹ Total expenditures equals the sum of out of pocket, health insurance, and other third party payers.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid and other health insurance programs.

³ Other health insurance programs may include Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Other third party payers may include worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Percent changes and percent distributions are calculated from unrounded data. "—" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966. The Children's Health Insurance Program became effective in 1998.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.