

**Table 12
Dental Services Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2017**

Year	Total ¹	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²				Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
			Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Amount in Billions								
1970	\$4.7	\$4.2	\$0.4	\$0.2	—	\$0.2	\$0.1	\$0.0
1980	13.3	8.8	4.4	3.8	—	0.5	0.2	0.1
1990	31.6	15.3	16.2	15.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.2
2000	62.1	27.4	34.3	31.3	0.1	2.4	0.6	0.3
2001	67.7	29.1	38.3	34.3	0.1	3.1	0.7	0.3
2002	73.6	32.0	41.3	36.5	0.1	3.7	1.0	0.3
2003	76.3	33.5	42.6	37.4	0.1	4.0	1.1	0.3
2004	82.2	35.8	46.1	40.5	0.1	4.3	1.3	0.3
2005	87.2	37.9	49.0	42.8	0.1	4.6	1.5	0.3
2006	91.8	39.8	51.6	45.0	0.1	4.8	1.7	0.4
2007	97.7	42.5	54.8	47.5	0.2	5.2	1.9	0.4
2008	102.7	44.9	57.4	48.9	0.2	6.2	2.0	0.4
2009	103.1	42.8	59.8	49.6	0.3	7.6	2.2	0.5
2010	105.9	43.7	61.7	50.4	0.2	8.4	2.6	0.5
2011	108.0	45.0	62.4	50.9	0.3	8.5	2.8	0.5
2012	109.7	45.7	63.5	51.6	0.4	8.6	3.0	0.5
2013	111.1	45.9	64.7	52.3	0.5	8.8	3.1	0.5
2014	113.8	46.3	67.0	53.4	0.4	9.9	3.2	0.5
2015	118.9	49.2	69.2	53.8	0.5	11.5	3.5	0.5
2016	125.1	51.7	72.9	56.7	0.5	12.1	3.7	0.5
2017	129.1	53.0	75.6	58.2	0.9	12.5	4.0	0.5
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁵	9.0%	8.3%	21.5%	18.7%	—	—	11.3%	2.5%
1980	11.0	7.5	25.8	33.4	—	12.0	7.7	18.6
1990	9.0	5.7	13.8	14.9	—	4.2	5.5	4.8
2000	7.0	6.0	7.8	7.5	44.0	12.2	8.1	6.7
2001	9.0	6.1	11.4	9.8	5.8	28.7	27.0	-3.8
2002	8.8	10.0	7.9	6.3	-8.3	20.0	33.0	-4.9
2003	3.6	4.5	3.1	2.3	-11.1	8.8	11.0	-9.9
2004	7.7	6.9	8.3	8.4	1.3	5.7	17.4	10.0
2005	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.8	21.3	7.2	12.6	4.9
2006	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.2	20.0	4.6	13.8	6.5
2007	6.5	6.8	6.2	5.4	59.1	9.0	17.3	9.0
2008	5.1	5.6	4.7	2.9	34.7	19.5	4.9	10.4
2009	0.4	-4.7	4.2	1.6	34.0	22.6	8.7	15.5
2010	2.7	2.0	3.1	1.6	-18.4	10.0	17.0	9.8
2011	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.9	21.6	0.7	8.3	-5.4
2012	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.4	25.0	1.4	6.0	3.0
2013	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.4	30.1	2.7	4.4	-7.9
2014	2.5	0.9	3.6	2.2	-14.7	12.7	4.0	-3.1
2015	4.5	6.3	3.3	0.7	12.5	15.5	8.8	-1.2
2016	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	12.0	5.3	4.2	1.0
2017	3.2	2.5	3.7	2.8	69.0	3.7	9.6	-0.9
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0%	90.0%	9.5%	4.5%	—	3.4%	1.6%	0.4%
1980	100.0	65.8	33.4	28.4	—	3.8	1.2	0.8
1990	100.0	48.3	51.2	47.9	0.0	2.4	0.9	0.6
2000	100.0	44.2	55.3	50.3	0.1	3.9	0.9	0.6
2001	100.0	43.0	56.5	50.7	0.1	4.6	1.1	0.5
2002	100.0	43.5	56.1	49.6	0.1	5.0	1.4	0.4
2003	100.0	43.8	55.8	49.0	0.1	5.3	1.4	0.4
2004	100.0	43.5	56.1	49.3	0.1	5.2	1.6	0.4
2005	100.0	43.5	56.1	49.1	0.1	5.2	1.7	0.4
2006	100.0	43.4	56.2	49.1	0.1	5.2	1.8	0.4
2007	100.0	43.5	56.1	48.6	0.2	5.3	2.0	0.4
2008	100.0	43.7	55.8	47.6	0.2	6.1	2.0	0.4
2009	100.0	41.5	58.0	48.1	0.3	7.4	2.2	0.5
2010	100.0	41.2	58.3	47.6	0.2	7.9	2.5	0.5
2011	100.0	41.7	57.8	47.1	0.3	7.8	2.6	0.5
2012	100.0	41.6	57.9	47.0	0.3	7.8	2.7	0.5
2013	100.0	41.3	58.2	47.1	0.4	7.9	2.8	0.4
2014	100.0	40.7	58.9	47.0	0.4	8.7	2.8	0.4
2015	100.0	41.4	58.2	45.2	0.4	9.6	3.0	0.4
2016	100.0	41.3	58.3	45.3	0.4	9.7	2.9	0.4
2017	100.0	41.1	58.6	45.1	0.7	9.7	3.1	0.4

¹Total expenditures equals the sum of out of pocket, health insurance, and other third party payers.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid and other health insurance programs.

³ Other health insurance programs may include Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Other third party payers may include worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁵ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Percent changes and percent distributions are calculated from unrounded data. "—" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966. The Children's Health Insurance Program became effective in 1998.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.