

Table 14
Home Health Care Services Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2017

Year	Total ¹	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²					Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
			Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Health Insurance Programs ³		
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$0.2	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.1	
1980	2.4	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	
1990	12.5	2.2	8.3	2.9	3.3	2.1	0.0	2.0	
2000	32.3	6.2	23.2	7.8	8.5	6.8	0.1	2.9	
2001	34.3	6.3	25.1	6.8	9.9	8.3	0.1	2.9	
2002	36.5	6.0	27.7	6.5	11.3	9.7	0.1	2.8	
2003	40.2	6.0	31.5	6.7	13.2	11.4	0.2	2.7	
2004	44.6	6.1	35.7	6.5	15.5	13.5	0.2	2.8	
2005	49.3	6.5	40.0	6.6	18.2	14.9	0.3	2.9	
2006	52.1	5.8	43.8	5.5	21.1	16.9	0.3	2.5	
2007	57.5	5.6	49.3	5.3	24.3	19.6	0.2	2.5	
2008	62.3	5.8	54.1	5.2	27.1	21.6	0.3	2.4	
2009	67.7	5.8	59.7	5.1	30.3	24.0	0.3	2.3	
2010	71.6	6.0	63.3	5.3	31.7	25.9	0.4	2.3	
2011	74.6	6.8	65.4	5.8	32.2	27.1	0.4	2.4	
2012	78.3	7.2	68.5	6.9	33.5	27.7	0.4	2.5	
2013	81.4	7.8	70.9	8.2	33.7	28.7	0.4	2.6	
2014	84.8	8.0	74.2	9.2	34.3	30.3	0.5	2.5	
2015	89.2	8.2	78.5	9.7	35.7	32.4	0.7	2.5	
2016	93.1	8.6	81.8	10.3	37.0	33.8	0.7	2.6	
2017	97.0	9.0	85.4	10.8	38.8	35.0	0.7	2.7	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁵	14.5%	11.3%	38.7%	16.8%	—	—	5.9%	9.6%	
1980	26.9	33.2	31.4	48.5	27.0	34.1	14.6	20.4	
1990	18.1	20.0	20.6	23.4	17.7	22.7	10.0	10.5	
2000	9.9	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.1	12.2	13.4	3.8	
2001	6.1	1.8	8.2	-12.8	15.8	22.6	8.6	-0.9	
2002	6.4	-4.9	10.5	-3.5	14.5	17.2	9.8	-4.5	
2003	10.2	-0.7	13.6	2.0	16.7	17.5	29.4	-0.4	
2004	11.1	2.9	13.4	-2.4	17.4	18.1	5.0	2.5	
2005	10.5	5.5	12.1	2.1	17.2	10.7	44.1	1.4	
2006	5.5	-10.3	9.4	-16.7	15.7	13.4	6.0	-13.2	
2007	10.4	-2.8	12.7	-4.8	15.2	15.9	-16.3	0.4	
2008	8.5	3.0	9.7	-2.1	11.5	10.5	23.3	-3.8	
2009	8.6	-0.7	10.2	-1.0	11.9	10.8	10.9	-5.8	
2010	5.7	4.2	6.1	4.1	4.8	8.2	13.5	-0.2	
2011	4.2	13.6	3.3	9.1	1.4	4.4	9.0	5.0	
2012	4.9	6.0	4.7	18.4	4.1	2.4	3.0	7.8	
2013	3.9	7.4	3.6	19.3	0.6	3.3	6.9	3.0	
2014	4.2	3.4	4.6	12.3	1.8	5.6	8.9	-5.3	
2015	5.3	2.5	5.7	5.9	4.1	6.9	45.9	0.8	
2016	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.8	3.7	4.4	5.4	4.5	
2017	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.8	3.7	4.2	1.9	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	9.4%	37.9%	3.0%	26.7%	6.7%	1.4%	52.7%	
1980	100.0	15.2	53.7	14.7	26.8	11.7	0.5	31.1	
1990	100.0	17.8	66.2	22.8	26.0	17.1	0.3	16.0	
2000	100.0	19.2	71.8	24.0	26.5	20.9	0.3	9.0	
2001	100.0	18.4	73.2	19.8	28.9	24.2	0.4	8.4	
2002	100.0	16.5	76.0	17.9	31.1	26.6	0.4	7.6	
2003	100.0	14.8	78.3	16.6	32.9	28.4	0.4	6.8	
2004	100.0	13.7	79.9	14.6	34.8	30.2	0.4	6.3	
2005	100.0	13.1	81.1	13.5	36.9	30.2	0.5	5.8	
2006	100.0	11.2	84.1	10.6	40.5	32.5	0.5	4.8	
2007	100.0	9.8	85.9	9.2	42.2	34.1	0.4	4.3	
2008	100.0	9.3	86.8	8.3	43.4	34.7	0.5	3.8	
2009	100.0	8.5	88.1	7.5	44.7	35.4	0.5	3.3	
2010	100.0	8.4	88.5	7.4	44.3	36.2	0.5	3.1	
2011	100.0	9.2	87.7	7.8	43.1	36.3	0.5	3.2	
2012	100.0	9.3	87.5	8.8	42.8	35.4	0.5	3.3	
2013	100.0	9.6	87.2	10.1	41.4	35.2	0.5	3.2	
2014	100.0	9.5	87.6	10.8	40.5	35.7	0.6	2.9	
2015	100.0	9.2	87.9	10.9	40.0	36.3	0.8	2.8	

2016	100.0	9.2	87.9	11.1	39.8	36.3	0.8	2.8
2017	100.0	9.3	88.0	11.1	40.0	36.1	0.8	2.7

¹Total expenditures equals the sum of out of pocket, health insurance, and other third party payers.

²Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid and other health insurance programs.

³Other health insurance programs may include Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴Other third party payers may include worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁵Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Percent changes and percent distributions are calculated from unrounded data. "—" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966. The Children's Health Insurance Program became effective in 1998.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.