

Table 17
Durable Medical Equipment Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change, and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2017

Year	Total ¹	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²					Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
			Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Health Insurance Programs ³		
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$1.7	\$1.5	\$0.2	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.0	—	\$0.0	
1980	4.1	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	—	0.1	
1990	13.8	9.5	3.9	1.5	1.8	0.6	—	0.4	
2000	25.2	15.1	9.6	3.6	4.1	1.8	0.0	0.5	
2001	25.1	14.1	10.6	3.6	4.5	2.5	0.0	0.5	
2002	27.1	14.6	12.0	3.9	5.3	2.7	0.1	0.5	
2003	28.5	14.9	13.1	4.2	6.0	2.8	0.1	0.5	
2004	30.4	15.9	13.9	4.7	6.2	2.9	0.1	0.5	
2005	32.4	16.8	15.0	5.2	6.4	3.3	0.1	0.5	
2006	34.4	17.5	16.4	5.7	6.9	3.8	0.1	0.5	
2007	37.1	18.9	17.6	6.5	7.0	4.0	0.1	0.6	
2008	37.7	18.2	18.7	6.5	7.9	4.2	0.1	0.8	
2009	37.8	18.1	19.0	6.8	7.5	4.6	0.1	0.8	
2010	39.9	19.5	19.6	7.1	7.5	4.9	0.1	0.8	
2011	42.3	21.3	20.1	7.4	7.5	5.1	0.1	0.9	
2012	43.7	22.0	20.9	7.3	8.1	5.3	0.1	0.8	
2013	45.1	23.0	21.2	7.6	7.8	5.7	0.1	0.9	
2014	46.7	22.9	22.9	8.5	7.8	6.6	0.1	0.9	
2015	48.6	23.0	24.7	9.3	8.0	7.3	0.1	0.9	
2016	51.0	24.3	25.7	10.3	7.6	7.7	0.2	0.9	
2017	54.4	26.0	27.6	11.4	8.1	7.9	0.2	0.9	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁵	9.0%	8.2%	17.4%	12.9%	—	—	—	12.2%	
1980	8.8	7.0	17.5	15.6	27.6	10.0	—	8.2	
1990	13.0	12.3	14.8	10.4	18.6	20.5	—	13.3	
2000	6.2	4.7	9.4	9.0	8.5	12.2	—	3.3	
2001	-0.1	-6.8	10.4	-1.6	10.2	34.5	3.3	1.3	
2002	7.9	4.1	13.4	9.7	17.7	9.8	65.3	2.3	
2003	5.1	2.0	9.1	7.4	14.2	2.2	-12.4	-0.3	
2004	6.5	6.7	6.5	12.2	3.5	4.6	-9.5	2.4	
2005	6.6	5.5	8.1	10.8	3.3	13.8	13.5	-1.1	
2006	6.3	4.0	9.2	9.1	7.0	14.1	-6.0	-2.5	
2007	7.7	8.3	7.2	13.4	1.9	6.8	40.4	7.4	
2008	1.6	-3.9	6.2	0.6	12.5	4.7	-1.7	44.5	
2009	0.4	-0.8	1.5	4.9	-5.1	9.0	-10.1	-0.5	
2010	5.6	8.1	3.3	3.7	0.3	7.4	14.9	3.6	
2011	5.8	9.0	2.8	4.5	0.3	3.7	18.6	4.0	
2012	3.4	3.3	3.7	-1.0	7.3	4.9	14.7	-2.4	
2013	3.2	4.5	1.8	3.7	-3.6	6.9	11.3	3.3	
2014	3.6	-0.4	8.0	11.6	-0.3	14.8	-6.7	2.1	
2015	4.1	0.4	8.0	10.4	2.3	11.6	9.1	-2.6	
2016	4.9	6.0	4.0	9.9	-3.9	4.5	27.3	2.2	
2017	6.8	6.8	7.1	10.9	6.3	2.8	7.0	-2.1	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	86.0%	11.2%	7.6%	1.6%	2.0%	—	2.8%	
1980	100.0	73.1	24.3	14.0	8.0	2.2	—	2.6	
1990	100.0	69.0	28.4	11.1	13.1	4.2	—	2.7	
2000	100.0	60.0	38.0	14.4	16.2	7.3	0.2	2.0	
2001	100.0	56.0	42.0	14.2	17.8	9.8	0.2	2.1	
2002	100.0	54.0	44.1	14.4	19.4	10.0	0.3	1.9	
2003	100.0	52.4	45.8	14.7	21.1	9.7	0.2	1.8	
2004	100.0	52.5	45.8	15.5	20.5	9.5	0.2	1.8	
2005	100.0	52.0	46.4	16.1	19.9	10.2	0.2	1.6	
2006	100.0	50.8	47.7	16.5	20.0	10.9	0.2	1.5	
2007	100.0	51.1	47.4	17.4	18.9	10.8	0.2	1.5	
2008	100.0	48.3	49.6	17.2	20.9	11.2	0.2	2.1	
2009	100.0	47.7	50.1	18.0	19.8	12.1	0.2	2.1	
2010	100.0	48.9	49.0	17.7	18.8	12.3	0.2	2.1	
2011	100.0	50.3	47.6	17.5	17.8	12.1	0.2	2.0	
2012	100.0	50.3	47.8	16.7	18.5	12.2	0.3	1.9	
2013	100.0	51.0	47.1	16.8	17.3	12.7	0.3	1.9	
2014	100.0	49.0	49.1	18.1	16.6	14.1	0.3	1.9	
2015	100.0	47.3	51.0	19.2	16.4	15.1	0.3	1.8	
2016	100.0	47.8	50.5	20.1	15.0	15.0	0.3	1.7	
2017	100.0	47.8	50.6	20.9	14.9	14.5	0.3	1.6	

¹Total expenditures equals the sum of out of pocket, health insurance, and other third party payers.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid and other health insurance programs.

³ Other health insurance programs may include Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Other third party payers may include worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁵ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Percent changes and percent distributions are calculated from unrounded data. "—" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966. The Children's Health Insurance Program became effective in 1998.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.