Table 21
Expenditures, Enrollment and Per Enrollee Estimates of Health Insurance: United States, Calendar Years 1987-2017

	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Expenditures																		Amount in Billions													
Total Private Health Insurance	$149.2	$175.8	$204.8	$233.9	$255.1	$274.7	$295.3	$308.2	$325.3	$343.7	$359.6	$384.7	$417.1	$458.0	$502.0	$561.0	$615.1	$658.3	$701.2	$737.2	$776.2	$802.9	$832.9	$864.3	$898.5	$929.6	$947.1	$1,000.7	$1,069.8	$1,136.4	$1,183.9
Expenditures	127.2	151.6	178.8	205.4	224.2	241.5	258.2	269.7	288.5	308.2	323.9	346.7	376.1	414.6	455.5	507.5	555.0	594.9	636.9	672.8	714.1	741.3	766.4	793.1	824.3	852.2	866.6	896.7	947.4	1002.9	1043.5
Direct Purchase	11.5	13.1	14.0	15.7	17.0	18.3	20.1	20.7	20.8	20.7	21.7	22.4	24.1	25.8	27.3	30.5	33.4	35.4	35.8	35.0	34.3	35.3	38.8	42.7	45.8	48.3	50.1	71.6	88.6	96.0	100.8
Marketplace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.0	40.1	47.2	55.1
Medigap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.2	11.8	12.2	13.1	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.6	14.7	15.1	16.0	16.9	17.6	18.9	20.1
Other direct purchase	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	18.7	21.2	22.3	21.8	21.1	20.8	21.5	24.5	28.1	31.0	33.2	34.1	30.7	30.8	30.0	25.6
Medicare	83.1	89.0	101.1	110.2	120.6	136.0	150.0	167.7	184.4	198.7	210.4	209.4	213.2	224.8	247.7	265.4	282.7	311.1	339.8	403.7	432.8	467.0	498.9	519.8	544.8	568.5	589.9	618.6	649.0	677.1	705.9
Medicaid	50.3	55.1	62.0	73.7	93.2	108.2	122.4	134.4	144.9	152.2	160.8	169.0	183.5	200.4	224.1	248.1	269.0	290.7	309.4	306.7	325.9	344.3	374.6	397.4	407.0	422.9	445.2	497.8	542.6	565.6	581.9
CHIP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	3.0	4.2	5.5	6.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.1	10.2	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.6	13.5	13.2	14.7	16.8	18.2
Enrollment																		Amount in Millions													
Total Private Health Insurance	177.8	177.8	180.4	179.2	178.5	177.8	178.6	180.9	183.8	187.0	188.5	191.3	193.5	197.9	198.0	198.3	196.6	195.4	196.4	197.0	197.5	195.9	189.7	185.8	185.0	187.8	187.5	192.6	196.1	196.9	197.3
Expenditures	149.0	155.1	158.2	158.1	158.6	154.5	156.1	158.7	163.0	165.4	168.1	171.9	178.2	182.0	180.2	180.1	177.7	177.9	178.2	178.8	179.3	177.3	170.8	167.4	167.3	169.5	169.2	169.8	172.2	173.1	175.6
Direct Purchase	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.0	23.0	23.5	23.2	23.3	21.9	21.6	20.3	19.0	18.1	18.0	19.9	20.4	20.9	19.3	20.1	19.9	19.4	19.8	20.4	19.9	19.2	19.7	19.8	24.4	25.4	25.3	23.2
Marketplace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	9.0	10.0	9.8
Medigap	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.9	9.9	11.1	9.6	9.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.7	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.7	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.7
Other direct purchase	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.5	13.7	13.5	13.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	11.9	10.9	10.1	10.3	11.2	11.5	11.8	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.7	13.0	12.7	12.1	12.7	12.8	11.9	9.3	7.6	5.7
Medicare	31.7	32.3	32.9	33.5	34.2	34.9	35.6	36.2	36.8	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.3	38.8	39.1	39.6	40.2	40.8	41.5	42.4	43.3	44.4	45.5	46.6	47.7	49.7	51.3	52.8	54.3	55.8	57.2
Medicaid	20.0	20.0	20.8	22.8	25.9	28.5	30.5	31.7	32.3	32.2	31.8	31.4	32.2	34.1	36.8	40.4	43.0	44.5	45.8	45.6	45.6	47.2	50.8	54.0	56.0	58.2	58.9	65.9	69.1	71.2	72.6
CHIP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.8
Per Enrollee Estimates of Health Insurance																		Amount in Dollars													
Total Private Health Insurance	$839	$989	$1,135	$1,305	$1,429	$1,546	$1,653	$1,704	$1,770	$1,838	$1,907	$2,011	$2,155	$2,314	$2,535	$2,829	$3,129	$3,368	$3,570	$3,741	$3,931	$4,099	$4,390	$4,653	$4,857	$4,951	$5,052	$5,195	$5,454	$5,771	$6,001
Expenditures	854	977	1,131	1,299	1,414	1,564	1,654	1,700	1,770	1,863	1,927	2,016	2,111	2,278	2,527	2,818	3,123	3,344	3,574	3,764	3,983	4,182	4,488	4,738	4,927	5,026	5,122	5,282	5,502	5,794	5,942
Direct Purchase	496	565	603	682	739	780	868	886	946	959	1,066	1,176	1,333	1,428	1,374	1,492	1,598	1,839	1,779	1,758	1,770	1,780	1,899	2,147	2,384	2,453	2,530	2,939	3,484	3,791	4,345
Marketplace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,400	4,450	4,702	5,642
Medigap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,298	1,324	1,351	1,506	1,561	1,633	1,648	1,702	1,916	2,030	2,072	2,155	2,281	2,400	2,491	2,449	2,608
Other direct purchase	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,432	1,621	1,788	2,113	1,955	1,851	1,860	1,834	1,889	2,214	2,567	2,617	2,666	2,587	3,304	3,946	4,470
Medicare	2,618	2,755	3,075	3,289	3,532	3,902	4,218	4,636	5,016	5,333	5,590	5,511	5,567	5,801	6,328	6,704	7,038	7,628	8,179	9,530	10,003	10,520	10,971	11,157	11,411	11,441	11,503	11,705	11,954	12,144	12,347
Medicaid	2,523	2,761	2,984	3,233	3,593	3,801	4,009	4,245	4,480	4,728	5,050	5,384	5,706	5,868	6,095	6,144	6,262	6,529	6,752	6,732	7,145	7,289	7,375	7,361	7,271	7,272	7,553	7,550	7,849	7,944	8,013
CHIP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,024	1,321	1,307	1,421	1,501	1,658	1,722	1,831	1,871	2,023	2,086	2,117	2,131	2,186	2,259	2,239	2,455	2,592	2,686
Growth rates:																		Percent Change													
Expenditures																															
Total Private Health Insurance	17.9%	16.5%	14.2%	9.1%	7.7%	7.5%	4.4%	5.6%	5.6%	4.6%	7.0%	8.4%	9.8%	9.6%	11.8%	9.7%	7.0%	6.5%	5.1%	5.3%	3.4%	3.7%	3.8%	4.0%	3.5%	1.9%	5.7%	6.9%	6.2%	4.2%
Expenditures	19.2	18.0	14.9	9.2	7.7	6.9	4.5	7.0	6.8	5.1	7.0	8.5	10.3	9.9	11.4	9.4	7.2	7.1	5.6	6.1	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	1.7	3.5	5.7	5.9	4.0
Direct Purchase	13.9	6.8	11.7	8.6	7.6	9.9	2.8	0.4	-0.3	4.7	3.4	7.8	6.8	5.9	11.8	9.6	6.0	1.0	-2.1	-2.2	2.9	9.9	10.1	7.2	5.7	3.6	43.0	23.7	8.4	5.0
Marketplace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.9	17.7	16.8
Medigap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	3.9	7.2	6.7	-0.9	-2.7	1.9	3.9	2.4	0.8	2.7	5.4	6.0	4.3	6.9	6.4
Other direct purchase	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.5	13.2	5.4	-2.3	-3.0	-1.9	3.5	13.8	14.7	10.6	7.1	2.8	-10.0	0.5	-2.9	-14.6
Medicare	7.1	13.7	8.9	9.5	12.8	10.3	11.8	10.0	7.8	5.8	-0.5	1.8	5.5	10.2	7.1	6.5	10.1	9.2	18.8	7.2	7.9	6.8	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.2
Medicaid	9.4	12.5	18.9	26.5	16.1	13.1	9.8	7.8	5.0	5.7	5.1	8.6	9.2	11.9	10.7	8.4	8.1	6.4	-0.9	6.3	5.7	8.8	6.1	2.4	3.9	5.3	11.8	9.0	4.2	2.9
CHIP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74.9	38.3	31.6	14.8	13.8	5.6	10.6	9.0	12.0	8.8	3.9	3.9	5.3	6.9	-2.1	11.5	13.9	8.4
Enrollment																															
Total Private Health Insurance	0.0%	1.4%	-0.7%	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.5%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%	0.8%	1.5%	1.2%	2.3%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.9%	-0.6%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.8%	-3.1%	-2.1%	-0.4%	1.5%	-0.2%	2.8%	1.8%	0.4%	0.2%
Expenditures	4.1	2.0	0.0	0.3	-2.6	1.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.6	2.1	-1.0	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	-1.1	-3.7	-2.0	0.0	1.3	-0.2	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.4
Direct Purchase	0.0	0.2	-1.2	0.3	1.9	-1.3	0.8	-6.0	-1.7	-5.8	-6.3	-4.9	-0.4	10.1	2.9	2.3	-7.8	4.4	-0.9	-2.9	2.3	3.1	-2.6	-3.4	2.7	0.4	23.1	4.3	-0.4	-8.4
Marketplace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.1	11.4	-2.7
Medigap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	1.9	-3.9	3.0	-5.2	-3.6	-1.3	-7.7	-3.4	-1.3	-1.3	-0.4	0.7	0.5	8.7	0.0
Other direct purchase	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	2.6	-10.8	5.6	2.5	-2.3	5.0	10.5	-2.2	-4.6	5.0	0.9	-7.2	-21.4	-18.7	-24.6
Medicare	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.5
Medicaid	0.0	4.0	9.8	13.8	9.7	7.2	3.7	2.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.4	2.4	6.2	7.7	9.8	6.4	3.7	2.9	-0.6	0.1	3.6	7.5	6.3	3.7	3.9	1.3	11.9	4.9	3.0	2.0
CHIP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.5	39.7	21.1	8.7	3.0	1.6	4.0	6.7	3.6	5.5	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.5	-1.3	1.7	7.9	4.6
Per Enrollee Estimates of Health Insurance																															
Total Private Health Insurance	17.9%	14.8%	15.0%	9.5%	8.2%	7.0%	3.1%	3.9%	3.8%	3.8%	5.5%	7.2%	7.4%	9.6%	11.6%	10.6%	7.7%	6.0%	4.8%	5.1%	4.3%	7.1%	6.0%	4.4%	1.9%	2.0%	2.8%	5.0%	5.8%	4.0%
Expenditures	14.5	15.7	14.9	8.8	10.6	5.8	2.8	4.1	5.3	3.4	4.6	4.7	7.9	10.9	11.5	10.8	7.1	6.9	5.3	5.8	5.0	7.3	5.6	4.0	2.0	1.9	3.1	4.2	5.3	2.6
Direct Purchase	13.9	6.6	13.1	8.4	5.6	11.3	2.0	6.8	1.4	11.1	10.3	13.3	7.2	-3.8	8.6	7.1	15.0	-3.2	-1.2	0.7	0.5	6.7	13.1	11.0	2.9	3.2	16.2	18.5	8.8	14.6
Marketplace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	5.7	20.0
Medigap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	2.0	11.5	3.6	4.6	1.0	3.3	12.6	5.9	2.1	4.0	5.8	5.2	3.8	-1.7	6.5
Other direct purchase	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.2	10.3	18.2	-7.5	-5.3	0.5	-1.4	3.0	17.2	16.0	1.9	1.9	-3.0	27.7	19.4	13.3
Medicare	5.2	11.6	7.0	7.4	10.5	8.1	9.9	8.2	6.3	4.8	-1.4	1.0	4.2	9.1	5.9	5.0	8.4	7.2	16.5	5.0	5.2	4.3	1.7	2.3	0.3	0.5	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7
Medicaid	9.4	8.1	8.3	11.2	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.6	6.8	6.6	6.0	2.8	3.9	0.8	1.9	4.3	3.4	-0.3	6.1	2.0	1.2	-0.2	-1.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	4.0	1.2	0.9
CHIP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.0	-1.0	8.7	5.6	10.5	3.9	6.4	2.2	8.1	3.1	1.5	0.6	2.6	3.3	-0.9	9.7	5.6	3.6

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

NOTE: "—" Not applicable/Not available.