

Table 22
Health Insurance Enrollment and Uninsured; Number of Enrollees and Annual Percent Change,
Calendar Years 1987- 2017

Private Health Insurance (PHI)											
Year	Total	Direct Purchase				Employer Sponsored Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Children's Health Insurance Program	Other Public ²	Uninsured
		Total Direct Purchase	Other Direct Purchase ¹	Marketplace	Medigap						
Enrollees in Millions											
1987	177.8	23.2	13.7	—	9.5	149.0	31.7	20.0	—	10.4	27.3
1988	177.8	23.2	13.6	—	9.6	155.1	32.3	20.0	—	9.9	28.7
1989	180.4	23.2	13.8	—	9.4	158.2	32.9	20.8	—	9.8	30.5
1990	179.2	23.0	13.5	—	9.5	158.1	33.5	22.8	—	9.7	31.2
1991	178.5	23.0	13.7	—	9.3	158.6	34.2	25.9	—	9.7	32.2
1992	177.8	23.5	13.5	—	9.9	154.5	34.9	28.5	—	9.4	34.1
1993	178.6	23.2	13.2	—	9.9	156.1	35.6	30.5	—	9.5	35.0
1994	180.9	23.3	12.3	—	11.1	158.7	36.2	31.7	—	10.2	34.4
1995	183.8	21.9	12.3	—	9.6	163.0	36.8	32.3	—	9.0	34.9
1996	187.0	21.6	12.5	—	9.1	165.4	37.3	32.2	—	8.5	35.4
1997	188.5	20.3	11.9	—	8.4	168.1	37.6	31.8	—	8.4	36.7
1998	191.3	19.0	10.9	—	8.1	171.9	38.0	31.4	—	8.4	37.1
1999	193.5	18.1	10.1	—	8.0	178.2	38.3	32.2	1.7	8.1	35.2
2000	197.9	18.0	10.3	—	7.7	182.0	38.8	34.1	2.3	8.7	34.2
2001	198.0	19.9	11.2	—	8.6	180.2	39.1	36.8	3.2	9.3	35.7
2002	198.3	20.4	11.5	—	8.9	180.1	39.6	40.4	3.9	9.5	37.1
2003	196.6	20.9	11.8	—	9.1	177.7	40.2	43.0	4.2	9.7	39.0
2004	195.4	19.3	10.6	—	8.7	177.9	40.8	44.5	4.3	10.3	39.0
2005	196.4	20.1	11.1	—	9.0	178.2	41.5	45.8	4.4	10.8	40.3
2006	197.0	19.9	11.4	—	8.5	178.8	42.4	45.6	4.6	10.2	42.4
2007	197.5	19.4	11.2	—	8.2	179.3	43.3	45.6	4.9	10.7	41.1
2008	195.9	19.8	11.7	—	8.1	177.3	44.4	47.2	5.0	11.3	42.2
2009	189.7	20.4	13.0	—	7.5	170.8	45.5	50.8	5.3	12.1	45.9
2010	185.8	19.9	12.7	—	7.2	167.4	46.6	54.0	5.5	12.5	48.1
2011	185.0	19.2	12.1	—	7.1	167.3	47.7	56.0	5.6	13.2	45.6
2012	187.8	19.7	12.7	—	7.0	169.5	49.7	58.2	5.8	13.2	44.7
2013	187.5	19.8	12.8	—	7.0	169.2	51.3	58.9	6.0	13.2	44.1
2014	192.6	24.4	11.9	5.5	7.0	169.8	52.8	65.9	5.9	13.3	35.5
2015	196.1	25.4	9.3	9.0	7.1	172.2	54.3	69.1	6.0	13.9	29.5
2016	196.9	25.3	7.6	10.0	7.7	173.1	55.8	71.2	6.5	13.7	28.7
2017	197.3	23.2	5.7	9.8	7.7	175.6	57.2	72.6	6.8	13.7	29.7

Table 22 - Continued
Health Insurance Enrollment and Uninsured; Number of Enrollees and Annual Percent Change,
Calendar Years 1987- 2017

Private Health Insurance (PHI)											
Year	Direct Purchase						Medicare	Medicaid	Children's Health Insurance Program	Other Public ²	Uninsured
	Total	Total Direct Purchase	Other Direct Purchase ¹	Marketplace	Medigap	Employer Sponsored Insurance					
Annual Percent Change											
1988	0.0%	0.0%	-1.0%	—	1.6%	4.1%	1.8%	0.0%	—	-4.1%	4.9%
1989	1.4	0.2	1.7	—	-2.0	2.0	1.8	4.0	—	-1.7	6.2
1990	-0.7	-1.2	-2.5	—	0.8	0.0	1.9	9.8	—	-0.4	2.6
1991	-0.4	0.3	1.5	—	-1.5	0.3	2.0	13.8	—	-0.4	3.1
1992	-0.4	1.9	-1.0	—	6.0	-2.6	2.0	9.7	—	-2.6	5.8
1993	0.5	-1.3	-2.4	—	0.2	1.1	2.0	7.2	—	0.5	2.7
1994	1.3	0.8	-7.2	—	11.5	1.7	1.7	3.7	—	7.8	-1.9
1995	1.6	-6.0	0.4	—	-13.0	2.7	1.6	2.1	—	-12.2	1.5
1996	1.7	-1.7	1.5	—	-5.8	1.5	1.4	-0.5	—	-5.2	1.7
1997	0.8	-5.8	-4.8	—	-7.1	1.6	1.0	-1.0	—	-1.4	3.6
1998	1.5	-6.3	-8.4	—	-3.4	2.3	1.0	-1.4	—	0.4	1.0
1999	1.2	-4.9	-7.2	—	-1.8	3.6	0.8	2.4	—	-3.4	-5.1
2000	2.3	-0.4	2.1	—	-3.5	2.1	1.2	6.2	35.5	7.1	-2.9
2001	0.0	10.1	8.6	—	12.0	-1.0	1.0	7.7	39.7	6.2	4.4
2002	0.2	2.9	2.9	—	2.9	-0.1	1.1	9.8	21.1	3.1	4.1
2003	-0.9	2.3	2.6	—	1.9	-1.3	1.5	6.4	8.7	1.5	4.9
2004	-0.6	-7.8	-10.8	—	-3.9	0.1	1.6	3.7	3.0	6.7	0.1
2005	0.5	4.4	5.6	—	3.0	0.2	1.8	2.9	1.6	4.4	3.3
2006	0.3	-0.9	2.5	—	-5.2	0.3	2.0	-0.6	4.0	-5.3	5.1
2007	0.2	-2.9	-2.3	—	-3.6	0.3	2.1	0.1	6.7	4.3	-3.1
2008	-0.8	2.3	5.0	—	-1.3	-1.1	2.6	3.6	3.6	6.4	2.7
2009	-3.1	3.1	10.5	—	-7.7	-3.7	2.4	7.5	5.5	6.8	8.9
2010	-2.1	-2.6	-2.2	—	-3.4	-2.0	2.5	6.3	2.3	3.2	4.7
2011	-0.4	-3.4	-4.6	—	-1.3	0.0	2.5	3.7	3.2	5.3	-5.1
2012	1.5	2.7	5.0	—	-1.3	1.3	4.1	3.9	2.7	0.0	-1.9
2013	-0.2	0.4	0.9	—	-0.4	-0.2	3.2	1.3	3.5	0.0	-1.4
2014	2.8	23.1	-7.2	—	0.7	0.3	3.1	11.9	-1.3	0.9	-19.5
2015	1.8	4.3	-21.4	65.1	0.5	1.4	2.7	4.9	1.7	5.0	-17.0
2016	0.4	-0.4	-18.7	11.4	8.7	0.5	2.7	3.0	7.9	-1.4	-2.8
2017	0.2	-8.4	-24.6	-2.7	0.0	1.4	2.5	2.0	4.6	0.0	3.7

¹ Other Direct Purchase includes insurance plans purchased on the private market that are not associated with an individual's employer or Medigap plan.

² Other Public includes health insurance coverage provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the Department of Defense.

— data not applicable

NOTE: Due to overlaps of coverage, the data are not additive.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.